## Package Six: Observing, Documenting, Reflecting and Planning for Inclusion Package

## **Duration** 10 hours

## **Objectives**

- To understand the central role of observation for children's learning and development.
- To develop a range of strategies to document children's achievements.
- To appreciate the role of planning/review in creating inclusive ELC settings.
- To understand the child's agency in the planning process.

## **Summary of Content**

The central role of observing, documenting and planning for inclusion will be interrogated and located with within the framework of Síolta, The National Quality Framework for Early Childhood Education; Aistear: The Early Childhood Curriculum Framework; Aistear Síolta Practice Guide, the Diversity, Equality and Inclusion Charter and Guidelines for Early Childhood Care and Education and the Ecosytem Model (Centre for Early Childhood Development and Education (CECDE) 2006; National Council for Curriculum and Assessment (NCCA) 2009; 2015; Department of Children and Youth Affairs (DCYA) 2016; EASNIE 2017a; 2017b; 2017c; 2017b.). The role of individual care and learning plans in supporting children will be discussed with reference to the work of Dunleavy-Lavin, Heaney and Skehill (2018). The 'individual access and inclusion plan' and associated guidelines developed to support the implementation of AIM and to promote the effective inclusion of children with diverse abilities through identifying 'access and participation goals' and providing the supports needed to achieve these goals will be explored. The plan will be promoted in terms of a live document requiring collaboration and 'frequent reviews', documenting children's strengths and interests and identifying the child's needs through 'goal themes' which are located under access, participation and supports. It will be stressed that these 'goal themes' can then be 'linked to the Pillars of Practice in the Aistear Síolta Practice Guide.

Brillante, P. (2017). The Essentials: Supporting Young Children with Disabilities in the Classroom, Washington: National Association for the Education of Young Children.

Centre for Early Childhood Development and Education (2006); Síolta: The National Quality Framework for Early Childhood Education, Dublin: Centre for Early Childhood Development and Education.

Department of Children and Youth Affairs. (2016). Diversity, Equality and Inclusion Charter and Guidelines for Early Childhood Care and Education, Dublin: Department of Children and Youth Affairs, https://assets.gov.ie/38186/c9e90d89d94b41d3bf00201c98b2ef6a.pdf, accessed 20 January 2020.

Dunleavy-Lavin, M., Heaney, S. and Skehill, S. (2018). 'Individualised Planning: Bureaucratic Requirement or Critical for Effective Practice,' in Ring, E., Daly, P. and Wall, E., eds., Autism from the Inside out: Signposts for parents, early childhood, primary, post-primary and special school settings, Oxford: Peter Lang.

Edwards, C., Gandini, L. and Forman, G. (editors) (3rded). (2012). The Hundred Languages of Children, Oxford: PRAEGER. European Agency for Special Needs and Inclusive Education. (2017a). Inclusive Early Childhood Education: New Insights and Tools – Contributions from a European Study. (M. Kyriazopoulou, P. Bartolo, E. Björck-Åkesson, C. Giné and F. Bellour, eds.), Odense, Denmark: European Agency for Special Needs and Inclusive Education, https://www.european-agency.org/resources/publications/inclusive-earlychildhoodeducation-new-insights-and-tools-contributions, accessed 21 January 2020.

European Agency for Special Needs and Inclusive Education. (2017b). Inclusive Early Childhood Education: New Insights and Tools – Final Summary Report. (M. Kyriazopoulou, P. Bartolo, E. Björck-Åkesson, C. Giné and F. Bellour, eds.), Odense, Denmark: European Agency for Special Needs and Inclusive Education, https://www.european-agency.org/sites/default/files/IECE-Summary-ENelectronic.pdf, accessed 21 January 2020.

European Agency for Special Needs and Inclusive Education. (2017c). Inclusive Early Childhood Education: Literature Review. (F. Bellour, P. Bartolo and M. Kyriazopoulou, eds.). Odense, Denmark: European Agency for Special Needs and Inclusive Education, https://www.europeanagency.org/sites/default/files/IECE%20Literature%20Review.pdf , accessed 21 January 2020. European Agency for Special Needs and Inclusive Education. (2017d).

Inclusive Early Childhood Education Environment Self-Reflection Tool. (E. Björck-Åkesson, M. Kyriazopoulou, C. Giné and P. Bartolo, eds.), Odense, Denmark: European Agency for Special Needs and Inclusive Education.

https://www.europeanagency.org/sites/default/files/IECE%20Environment%20Self-Reflection%20Tool.pdf, accessed 21 January 2020.

Lansdown, G. (2005). Can You Hear Me: The Right of Young Children to Participate in Decisions Affecting them, Working Papers in Early Childhood Development (Working Paper 36), The Hague: Bernard Van Leer Foundation, http://www.bibalex.org/Search4Dev/Files/282624/114976.Pdf, accessed 12 January 2020.

LINC Consortium (2016-2020) A Competency Framework for Inclusion in Early Childhood Education and Care, Limerick: LINC Consortium.

Lundy, L. (2007) 'Voice is Not Enough: Conceptualizing Article 12 of the UNCRC', British Educational Research Journal, 33 (6), 927-42.

McGoldrick, D. (1991). 'The United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child', International Journal of Law, Policy and the Family, 5 (2), pp. 132-169.

National Council for Curriculum and Assessment) (2009). Aistear: The Early Childhood Curriculum Framework, Dublin: The Stationery Office.

National Council for Curriculum and Assessment. (2015). Aistear/Síolta Practice Guide, Dublin, National Council for Curriculum and Assessment, www.ncca.ie/en/PracticeGuide, accessed 19 January 2020.

Ring, E. (2016). 'Why the Voice of the Child Matters for Education in the 21st Century', in Conference Proceedings 6th ed., pp. 667-672. Padova: Libreria Universitaria.

Ring, E., Daly, P. and Wall, E. eds. (2018). Autism from the Inside Out: A Handbook for Parents, Early Childhood, Primary and Post-Primary settings, Oxford, Peter Lang. Ring, E. O'Sullivan, L., Ryan, M. and Daly, P. (2020). Leading Inclusion from the Inside Out: A Handbook for Parents and Early Childhood Teachers in Early Learning and Care, Primary and Special School Settings, Oxford: Peter Lang [In press].

Sorin, R. (2005). 'Changing Images of Childhood: Reconceptualising Early Childhood Practice', International Journal of Transitions in Childhood, 1 (1), pp. 1-21.

United Nations (UN) (1989). United Nations Convention on the Rights of the Child, Geneva: Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights, https://www.childrensrights.ie/sites/default/files/submissions\_reports/files/UNCRCEngli sh\_0.pdf, accessed 05 February 2020